

TABELA 3.1a				
DESLOCAMENTOS ELÁSTICOS EM VIGAS				
CASO	VINCULAÇÃO E CARREGAMENTO	FLECHA		EQUAÇÃO DA ELÁSTICA
		$w_{\max}$	x	
1		$\frac{1}{8} \frac{p \ell^4}{EI}$	0	$\frac{p \ell^4}{24EI} (\alpha^4 - 4\alpha + 3)$
2		$\frac{1}{30} \frac{p \ell^4}{EI}$	0	$\frac{p \ell^4}{120EI} (\alpha^5 - 5\alpha + 4)$
3		$\frac{11}{120} \frac{p \ell^4}{EI}$	0	$\frac{p \ell^4}{120EI} (-\alpha^5 + 5\alpha^4 - 15\alpha + 11)$
4		$\frac{1}{3} \frac{P \ell^3}{EI}$	0	$\frac{P \ell^3}{6EI} (\alpha^3 - 3\alpha + 2)$
5		$\frac{1}{2} \frac{M \ell^2}{EI}$	0	$\frac{M \ell^2}{2EI} (1 - \alpha)^2$
6		$\frac{5}{384} \frac{p \ell^4}{EI}$	$0,5\ell$	$\frac{p \ell^4 \alpha}{24EI} (\alpha^3 - 2\alpha^2 + 1)$
7		$\frac{3}{460} \frac{p \ell^4}{EI}^{(*)}$	$0,519\ell$	$\frac{p \ell^4 \alpha}{360EI} (3\alpha^4 - 10\alpha^2 + 7)$
8		$\frac{1}{120} \frac{p \ell^4}{EI}$	$0,5\ell$	$\frac{p \ell^4 \alpha}{960EI} (16\alpha^4 - 40\alpha^2 + 25)^{(**)}$
9		$\frac{1}{48} \frac{P \ell^3}{EI}$	$0,5\ell$	$\frac{P \ell^3 \alpha}{48EI} (-4\alpha^2 + 3)^{(**)}$
10		$(a \geq b)$ $\frac{Pb}{3EI\ell} \sqrt{\left(\frac{\ell^2 - b^2}{3}\right)^3}$	$\sqrt{\left(\frac{\ell^2 - b^2}{3}\right)}$	$x < a : \frac{Pbx}{6EI\ell} (\ell^2 - b^2 - x^2)$ $x = a : \frac{Pa^2b^2}{3EI\ell}$ $x > a : \frac{Pa(\ell - x)}{6EI\ell} (2\ell x - a^2 - x^2)$
11		$\frac{1}{9\sqrt{3}} \frac{M \ell^2}{EI}$	$0,423\ell$	$\frac{M \ell^2 \alpha}{6EI} (\alpha^2 - 3\alpha + 2)$
12		$(a \geq 0,423\ell)$ $\frac{M}{3EI\ell} \sqrt{\left(\frac{\ell^2}{3} - b^2\right)^3}$	$\sqrt{\left(\frac{\ell^2}{3} - b^2\right)}$	$x < a : \frac{Mx}{6EI\ell} (\ell^2 - 3b^2 - x^2)$ $x > a : \frac{M(\ell - x)}{6EI} (x^2 + 3a^2 - 2\ell x)$
Extraída de ISNARD; GREKOW; MROZOWICZ (1971) e de SCHIEL (1976). Revista e adaptada por Libânio M. Pinheiro, Bruna Catoia e Thiago Catoia. $\alpha = x / \ell$ (*) Valor aproximado (**) $\alpha \leq 0,5$				

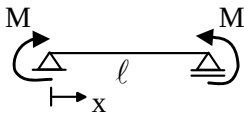
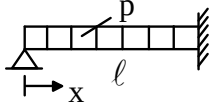
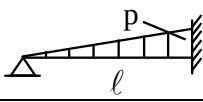
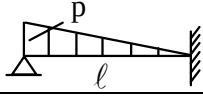
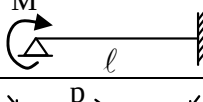
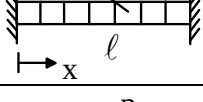
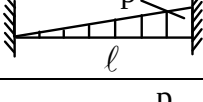
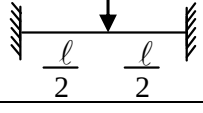
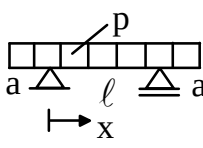
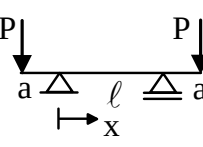
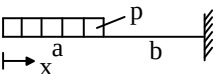
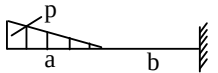
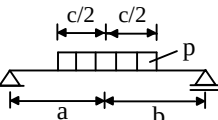
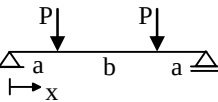
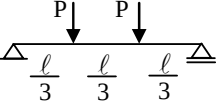
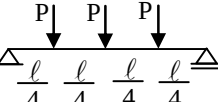
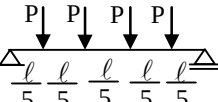
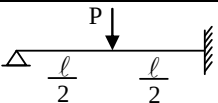
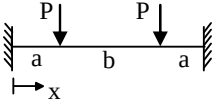
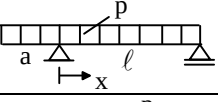
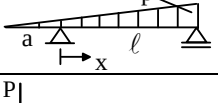
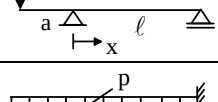
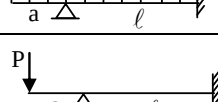
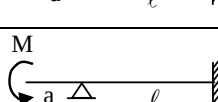
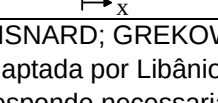
TABELA 3.1b				
DESLOCAMENTOS ELÁSTICOS EM VIGAS				
CASO	VINCULAÇÃO E CARREGAMENTO	FLECHA		EQUAÇÃO DA ELÁSTICA
		$W_{\max}$	x	
13		$\frac{M\ell^2}{8EI}$	$0,5\ell$	$\frac{M\ell^2\alpha}{2EI}(1-\alpha)$
14		$\frac{3}{554} \frac{p\ell^4}{EI}^{(*)}$	$0,422\ell$	$\frac{p\ell^4}{48EI}(2\alpha^4 - 3\alpha^3 + \alpha)$
15		$\frac{3}{1258} \frac{p\ell^4}{EI}^{(*)}$	$0,447\ell$	$\frac{p\ell^4}{120EI}(\alpha^5 - 2\alpha^3 + \alpha)$
16		$\frac{1}{328} \frac{p\ell^4}{EI}^{(*)}$	$0,402\ell$	$\frac{p\ell^4}{240EI}(-2\alpha^5 + 10\alpha^4 - 11\alpha^3 + 3\alpha)$
17		$\frac{M\ell^2}{27EI}$	$\frac{1}{3}\ell$	$\frac{M\ell^2}{4EI}(\alpha^3 - 2\alpha^2 + \alpha)$
18		$\frac{1}{384} \frac{p\ell^4}{EI}$	$0,5\ell$	$\frac{p\ell^4}{24EI}(\alpha^4 - 2\alpha^3 + \alpha^2)$
19		$\frac{1}{764} \frac{p\ell^4}{EI}^{(*)}$	$0,525\ell$	$\frac{p\ell^4}{120EI}(\alpha^5 - 3\alpha^3 + 2\alpha^2)$
20		$\frac{7}{3840} \frac{p\ell^4}{EI}$	$0,5\ell$	$\frac{p\ell^4}{960EI}(16\alpha^5 - 40\alpha^3 + 25\alpha^2)^{(**)}$
21		$\frac{1}{192} \frac{P\ell^3}{EI}$	$0,5\ell$	$\frac{P\ell^3}{48EI}(-4\alpha^3 + 3\alpha^2)^{(**)}$
22		$\frac{Pa}{24EI}(6a^2\ell + 3a^3 - \ell^3)$ $\frac{p\ell^2}{384EI}(5\ell^2 - 24a^2)$	- a $0,5\ell$	$x < 0:$ $\frac{Px}{24EI}(x^3 + 4ax^2 + 6a^2x + \ell^3 - 6a^2\ell)$ $0 < x < \ell:$ $\frac{Px}{24EI}(x^3 - 2\ell x^2 + 6a^2x - 6a^2\ell + \ell^3)$
23		$\frac{Pa^2}{6EI}(2a + 3\ell)$ $-\frac{Pa\ell^2}{8EI}$	- a $0,5\ell$	$x < 0: \frac{Px}{6EI}(x^2 + 3ax - 3a\ell)$ $0 < x < \ell: \frac{Pa}{2EI}x(x - \ell)$
Extraída de ISNARD; GREKOW; MROZOWICZ (1971) e de SCHIEL (1976). Revista e adaptada por Libânio M. Pinheiro, Bruna Catoia e Thiago Catoia. $\alpha = x / \ell$ (*) Valor aproximado (**) $\alpha \leq 0,5$				

TABELA 3.1c			
DESLOCAMENTOS ELÁSTICOS EM VIGAS			
CASO	VINCULAÇÃO E CARREGAMENTO	FLECHA	
		$W_{\max}$	X
24		$\frac{p}{24EI} (3\ell^4 - 4b^3\ell + b^4)$	0
25		$\frac{pa}{120EI} (20\ell^3 - 10a\ell^2 + a^3)$	0
26		$\frac{pc}{6EI} \left[\frac{ab}{\ell} \left(2a\ell - 2a^2 - \frac{c^2}{4} \right) \right] + \frac{c^3}{64} \quad (*)$	a
27		$\frac{Pa}{24EI} (3\ell^2 - 4a^2)$	$0,5\ell$
28		$\frac{23}{648} \frac{P\ell^3}{EI}$	$0,5\ell$
29		$\frac{19}{384} \frac{P\ell^3}{EI}$	$0,5\ell$
30		$\frac{63}{1000} \frac{P\ell^3}{EI}$	$0,5\ell$
31		$\frac{\sqrt{5}}{240} \frac{P\ell^3}{EI}$	$0,447\ell$
32		$\frac{1}{24} \frac{Pa^2b}{EI}$	$0,5\ell$
33		$\frac{pa}{24EI} (3a^3 + 4a^2\ell - \ell^3)$	-a
34		$\frac{p\ell}{360EI(a+\ell)} (20a^4 - 15a^2\ell^2 - 7a\ell^3 + 12)$	-a
35		$\frac{Pa^2}{3EI} (a + \ell)$	-a
36		$\frac{pa}{48EI} (6a^3 + 6a^2\ell - \ell^3)$	-a
37		$\frac{Pa^2}{6EI} (4a + 3)$	-a
38		$\frac{Ma}{4EI} (\ell + 2a)$	-a

Extraída de ISNARD; GREKOW; MROZOWICZ (1971).

Revista e adaptada por Libânio M. Pinheiro, Bruna Catoia e Thiago Catoia.

(*) Não corresponde necessariamente ao deslocamento máximo

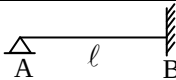
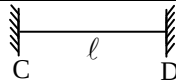
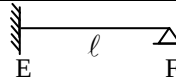
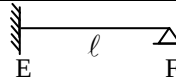
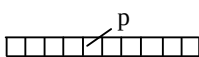
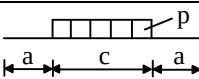
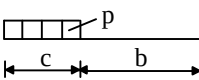
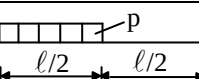
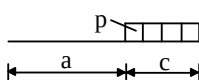
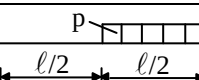
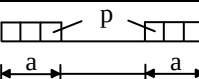
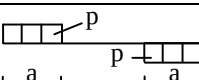
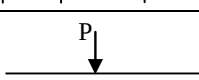
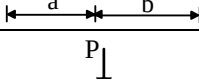
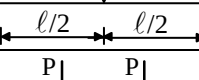
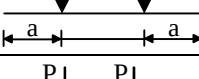
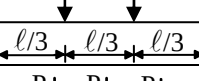
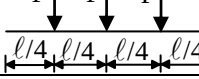
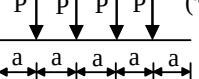
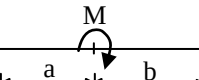
TABELA 3.2a					
MOMENTOS DE ENGASTAMENTO PERFEITO					
CARREGAMENTO					
		M_{BA}	M_{CD}	M_{DC}	M_{EF}
1		$-\frac{p\ell^2}{8}$	$\frac{p\ell^2}{12}$	$-\frac{p\ell^2}{12}$	$\frac{p\ell^2}{8}$
2		$-\frac{pc}{16\ell}(3\ell^2 - c^2)$	$\frac{pc}{24\ell}(3\ell^2 - c^2)$	$-\frac{pc}{24\ell}(3\ell^2 - c^2)$	$\frac{pc}{16\ell}(3\ell^2 - c^2)$
3		$-\frac{pc^2}{8\ell^2}(2\ell^2 - c^2)$	$\frac{pc^2}{12\ell^2}(6b^2 + 4bc + c^2)$	$-\frac{pc^2}{12\ell^2}(4bc + c^2)$	$\frac{pc^2}{8\ell^2}(\ell + b)^2$
4		$-\frac{7}{128}p\ell^2$	$\frac{11}{192}p\ell^2$	$-\frac{5}{192}p\ell^2$	$\frac{9}{128}p\ell^2$
5		$-\frac{pc^2}{8\ell^2}(\ell + a)^2$	$\frac{pc^2}{12\ell^2}(4ac + c^2)$	$-\frac{pc^2}{12\ell^2}(6a^2 + 4ac + c^2)$	$\frac{pc^2}{8\ell^2}(2\ell^2 - c^2)$
6		$-\frac{9}{128}p\ell^2$	$\frac{5}{192}p\ell^2$	$-\frac{11}{192}p\ell^2$	$\frac{7}{128}p\ell^2$
7		$-\frac{pa^2}{4\ell}(3\ell - 2a)$	$\frac{pa^2}{6\ell}(3\ell - 2a)$	$-\frac{pa^2}{6\ell}(3\ell - 2a)$	$\frac{pa^2}{4\ell}(3\ell - 2a)$
8		$-\frac{pa^2}{4\ell}(3\ell - 2a)$	$\frac{pa^2}{2\ell^2}(\ell - a)^2$	$-\frac{pa^2}{2\ell^2}(\ell - a)^2$	$\frac{pa^2}{4\ell}(3\ell - 2a)$
9		$-\frac{Pab}{2\ell^2}(\ell + a)$	$\frac{Pab^2}{\ell^2}$	$-\frac{Pa^2b}{\ell^2}$	$\frac{Pab}{2\ell^2}(\ell + b)$
10		$-\frac{3P\ell}{16}$	$\frac{P\ell}{8}$	$-\frac{P\ell}{8}$	$\frac{3P\ell}{16}$
11		$-\frac{3Pa}{2\ell}(\ell - a)$	$\frac{Pa}{\ell}(\ell - a)$	$-\frac{Pa}{\ell}(\ell - a)$	$\frac{3Pa}{2\ell}(\ell - a)$
12		$-\frac{P\ell}{3}$	$\frac{2P\ell}{9}$	$-\frac{2P\ell}{9}$	$\frac{P\ell}{3}$
13		$-\frac{15P\ell}{32}$	$\frac{5P\ell}{16}$	$-\frac{5P\ell}{16}$	$\frac{15P\ell}{32}$
14		$-\frac{P\ell}{8n}(n^2 - 1)$	$\frac{P\ell}{12n}(n^2 - 1)$	$-\frac{P\ell}{12n}(n^2 - 1)$	$\frac{P\ell}{8n}(n^2 - 1)$
15		$-\frac{M}{2\ell^2}(\ell^2 - 3a^2)$	$\frac{Mb}{\ell^2}(3b - 2\ell)$	$-\frac{Ma}{\ell^2}(2\ell - 3a)$	$\frac{M}{2\ell^2}(3b^2 - \ell^2)$
16		$-\frac{P\ell}{16n}(2n^2 + 1)$	$\frac{P\ell}{24n}(2n^2 + 1)$	$-\frac{P\ell}{24n}(2n^2 + 1)$	$\frac{P\ell}{16n}(2n^2 + 1)$
Extraída de SOUZA; ANTUNES (1983), JIMENES MONTOYA; GARCIA MESEGUER; MORAN CABRE (1973) e de SCHREYER (1965). Convenção de GRINTER. Revista e adaptada por Libânio M. Pinheiro, Bruna Catoia e Thiago Catoia.					

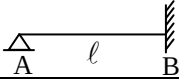
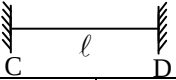
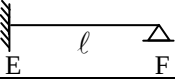
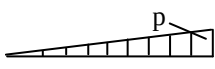
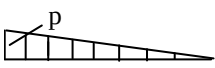
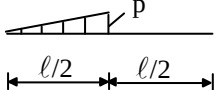
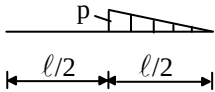
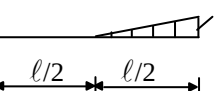
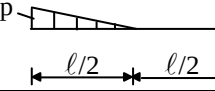
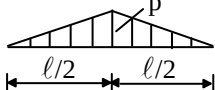
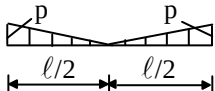
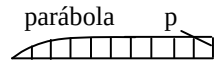
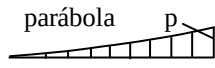
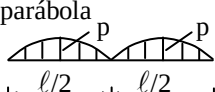
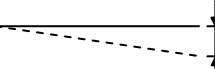
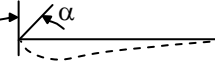
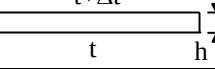
TABELA 3.2b					
MOMENTOS DE ENGASTAMENTO PERFEITO					
CARREGAMENTO					
		M_{BA}	M_{CD}	M_{DC}	M_{EF}
17		$-\frac{p\ell^2}{15}$	$\frac{p\ell^2}{30}$	$-\frac{p\ell^2}{20}$	$\frac{7p\ell^2}{120}$
18		$-\frac{7p\ell^2}{120}$	$\frac{p\ell^2}{20}$	$-\frac{p\ell^2}{30}$	$\frac{p\ell^2}{15}$
19		$-\frac{17}{480}p\ell^2$	$\frac{p\ell^2}{30}$	$-\frac{3}{160}p\ell^2$	$\frac{41}{960}p\ell^2$
20		$-\frac{41}{960}p\ell^2$	$\frac{3}{160}p\ell^2$	$-\frac{p\ell^2}{30}$	$\frac{17}{480}p\ell^2$
21		$-\frac{53}{1920}p\ell^2$	$\frac{7}{960}p\ell^2$	$-\frac{23}{960}p\ell^2$	$\frac{37}{1920}p\ell^2$
22		$-\frac{37}{1920}p\ell^2$	$\frac{23}{960}p\ell^2$	$-\frac{7}{960}p\ell^2$	$\frac{53}{1920}p\ell^2$
23		$-\frac{5}{64}p\ell^2$	$\frac{5}{96}p\ell^2$	$-\frac{5}{96}p\ell^2$	$\frac{5}{64}p\ell^2$
24		$-\frac{3}{64}p\ell^2$	$\frac{p\ell^2}{32}$	$-\frac{p\ell^2}{32}$	$\frac{3}{64}p\ell^2$
25		$-\frac{11}{120}p\ell^2$	$\frac{p\ell^2}{20}$	$-\frac{p\ell^2}{15}$	$\frac{p\ell^2}{12}$
26		$-\frac{p\ell^2}{24}$	$\frac{p\ell^2}{60}$	$-\frac{p\ell^2}{30}$	$\frac{p\ell^2}{30}$
27		$-\frac{p\ell^2}{10}$	$\frac{p\ell^2}{15}$	$-\frac{p\ell^2}{15}$	$\frac{p\ell^2}{10}$
28		$-\frac{7}{80}p\ell^2$	$\frac{7}{120}p\ell^2$	$-\frac{7}{120}p\ell^2$	$\frac{7}{80}p\ell^2$
29		$+\frac{3a}{\ell^2}EI$	$+\frac{6a}{\ell^2}EI$	$+\frac{6a}{\ell^2}EI$	$+\frac{3a}{\ell^2}EI$
30		$+\frac{3\alpha}{\ell}EI$	$+\frac{2\alpha}{\ell}EI$	$+\frac{4\alpha}{\ell}EI$	---
31		---	$-\frac{4\alpha}{\ell}EI$	$-\frac{2\alpha}{\ell}EI$	$-\frac{3\alpha}{\ell}EI$
32		$+\frac{3EI}{2h}\alpha_t\Delta t$	$-\frac{EI}{h}\alpha_t\Delta t$	$+\frac{EI}{h}\alpha_t\Delta t$	$-\frac{3EI}{2h}\alpha_t\Delta t$
Extraída de SOUZA; ANTUNES (1983), JIMENES MONTOYA; GARCIA MESEGUER; MORAN CABRE (1973) e de SCHREYER (1965). Convenção de GRINTER. Revista e adaptada por Libânio M. Pinheiro, Bruna Catoia e Thiago Catoia.					

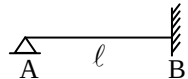
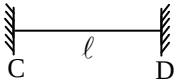
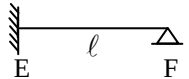
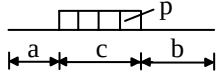
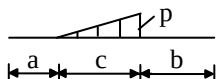
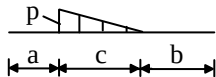
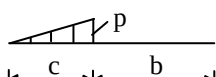
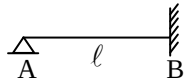
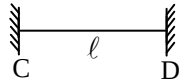
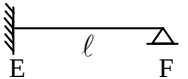
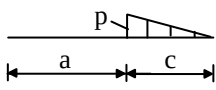
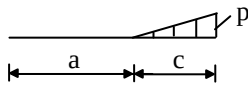
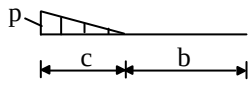
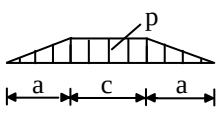
		TABELA 3.2c			
		MOMENTOS DE ENGASTAMENTO PERFEITO			
CARREGAMENTO					
33		$M_{BA} = -\frac{P}{8\ell^2} \left[a^4 - (a+c)^4 + 2c\ell^2 (2a+c) \right]$			
		$M_{CD} = \frac{P}{12\ell^2} \left\{ 4\ell \left[(b+c)^3 - b^3 \right] - 3 \left[(b+c)^4 - b^4 \right] \right\}$			
		$M_{DC} = -\frac{P}{12\ell^2} \left\{ 4\ell \left[(a+c)^3 - a^3 \right] - 3 \left[(a+c)^4 - a^4 \right] \right\}$			
		$M_{EF} = \frac{P}{8\ell^2} \left[b^4 - (b+c)^4 + 2c\ell^2 (2b+c) \right]$			
34		$M_{BA} = -\frac{pc}{108\ell^2} (3a+2c) \left[9(\ell^2 - a^2) - 12ac - c^2 \left(4 + \frac{45a+28c}{30a+20c} \right) \right]$			
		$M_{CD} = \frac{pc}{540\ell^2} \left[10(3b+c)^2 (3a+2c) - 15c^2 (3b-\ell) - 17c^3 \right]$			
		$M_{DC} = -\frac{pc}{540\ell^2} \left[10(3b+c)(3a+2c)^2 - 15c^2 (3a-\ell) - 28c^3 \right]$			
		$M_{EF} = \frac{pc}{108\ell^2} (3b+c) \left[9(\ell^2 - b^2) - 6bc - c^2 \left(1 + 9\frac{45b+17c}{270b+90c} \right) \right]$			
35		$M_{BA} = -\frac{pc}{108\ell^2} (3a+c) \left[9(\ell^2 - a^2) - 6ac - c^2 \left(1 + 9\frac{45a+17c}{270a+90c} \right) \right]$			
		$M_{CD} = \frac{pc}{540\ell^2} \left[10(3a+c)(3b+2c)^2 - 15c^2 (3b-\ell) - 28c^3 \right]$			
		$M_{DC} = -\frac{pc}{540\ell^2} \left[10(3a+c)^2 (3b+2c) - 15c^2 (3a-\ell) - 17c^3 \right]$			
		$M_{EF} = \frac{pc}{108\ell^2} (3b+2c) \left[9(\ell^2 - b^2) - 12bc - c^2 \left(4 + \frac{45b+28c}{30b+20c} \right) \right]$			
36		$M_{BA} = -\frac{P}{30\ell^2} c^2 (5\ell^2 - 3c^2)$			
		$M_{CD} = \frac{P}{30\ell^2} c^2 (10\ell^2 - 15c\ell + 6c^2)$			
		$M_{DC} = -\frac{P}{20\ell^2} c^2 (5c\ell - 4c^2)$			
		$M_{EF} = \frac{P}{120\ell^2} c^2 (40\ell^2 - 45c\ell + 12c^2)$			
Extraída de SCHREYER (1965). Convenção de GRINTER. Revista e adaptada por Libânio M. Pinheiro, Bruna Catoia e Thiago Catoia.					

TABELA 3.2d				
MOMENTOS DE ENGASTAMENTO PERFEITO				
CARREGAMENTO				
37		$M_{BA} = -\frac{P}{120\ell^2} c^2 (40\ell^2 - 45c\ell + 12c^2)$		
		$M_{CD} = \frac{P}{20\ell^2} c^2 (5c\ell - 4c^2)$		
		$M_{DC} = -\frac{P}{30\ell^2} c^2 (10\ell^2 - 15c\ell + 6c^2)$		
		$M_{EF} = \frac{P}{30\ell^2} c^2 (5\ell^2 - 3c^2)$		
38		$M_{BA} = -\frac{P}{120\ell^2} c^2 (20\ell^2 - 15c\ell + 3c^2)$		
		$M_{CD} = \frac{P}{60\ell^2} c^2 (5c\ell - 3c^2)$		
		$M_{DC} = -\frac{P}{60\ell^2} c^2 (10a\ell + 3c^2)$		
		$M_{EF} = \frac{P}{120\ell^2} c^2 (10\ell^2 - 3c^2)$		
39		$M_{BA} = -\frac{P}{120\ell^2} c^2 (10\ell^2 - 3c^2)$		
		$M_{CD} = \frac{P}{60\ell^2} c^2 (10b\ell + 3c^2)$		
		$M_{DC} = -\frac{P}{60\ell^2} c^2 (5c\ell - 3c^2)$		
		$M_{EF} = \frac{P}{120\ell^2} (20\ell^2 - 15c\ell + 3c^2)$		
40		$M_{BA} = -\frac{P}{8\ell} (\ell^3 - 2a^2\ell + a^3)$		
		$M_{CD} = \frac{P}{12\ell} (\ell^3 - 2a^2\ell + a^3)$		
		$M_{DC} = -\frac{P}{12\ell} (\ell^3 - 2a^2\ell + a^3)$		
		$M_{EF} = \frac{P}{8\ell} (\ell^3 - 2a^2\ell + a^3)$		
Extraída de SCHREYER (1965). Convenção de GRINTER. Revista e adaptada por Libânio M. Pinheiro, Bruna Catoia e Thiago Catoia.				

REFERÊNCIAS BIBLIOGRÁFICAS

ISNARD, V.; GREKOW, A.; MROZOWICZ, P. **Formulario del ingeniero: metodos practicos de calculo de obras de ingenieria**. Bilbao, Urmo, 1971.

JIMENES MONTOYA, P.; GARCIA MESEGUER, A.; MORAN CABRE, F. **Hormigon Armado**, 2v. 7.ed. Barcelona, Gustavo Gili, 1973.

PINHEIRO, L. M. **Concreto armado: tabelas e ábacos**. São Carlos, Escola de Engenharia de São Carlos, 1986.

SCHIEL, F. **Introdução à resistência dos materiais**. v.1. 6.ed. São Carlos, Escola de Engenharia de São Carlos, 1976.

SCHREYER, H. **Estática das construções**. v.2. Porto Alegre, Globo, 1965.

SOUZA, João Carlos A. O.; ANTUNES, Helena M. C. C. **Estática das estruturas: temas complementares**. São Carlos, Escola de Engenharia de São Carlos, 1983.